European plaice

**North Sea and Skagerrak**

**Fishery:** EU/Norway, Norway

**Gillnets and entangling nets**

---

**IDENTIFICATION**

**SCIENTIFIC NAME**

Pleuronectes platessa

**SPECIES NAME(S)**

European plaice

**STOCK IDENTIFICATION**

It has been recently determined, based on larval drift, otolith characteristics, genetics, and tagging studies, that plaice in the North Sea and Skagerrak conform a single stock, and a combined assessment and advice was conducted in 2015 (ICES, 2015a,b).

**RELATED LINKS:**

- European Commission (EC)
- Norwegian Directorate of Fisheries (DoF)
- International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)

---

**ASSESSMENT**

**Strengths**

- A precautionary plaice and sole management plan is in operation; goal of stage one (recovery plan) is achieved. The plaice spawning stock is at a historical high and increasing further.
- Mixed fisheries advice takes into consideration the status of other North Sea species.
- Uncertainty in the assessment has been resolved.

**Weaknesses**

- Bottom trawls, with high bycatch rates and impacts on the sea bed, dominate catches.
- Rules of the second stage of the management plan are not yet defined. Changes in management measures have contributed to increased discarding of undersized plaice in the southern North Sea.

**SCORES**

**Management Quality:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Management Strategy</th>
<th>Managers Compliance</th>
<th>Fishers Compliance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>≥ 6 ≥ 8</td>
<td>8.6 to 10</td>
<td>9.1 to 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Stock Health:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Future Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 6 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 6 to 8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FIPS**

No related FIPs

**MSC**

No related MSC fisheries